Ber, Len MD. MAC Address Finding Study Among Residents of IL, A Pilot Study.

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Addendum 1. Step-by-Step Instructions How To Detect If A Person Emits a MAC Address. Published December 18, 2023.

You will need a help of another person to verify your emission. Steps:

- 1. Obtain an Android phone.
- 2. Download "Bluetooth Scanner" app from the Google Play store. Here is what the app icon looks like:



- 3. Remove a SIM-Card.
- 4. Disable wi-fi.
- 5. Enable Airplane mode.
- 6. Enable Bluetooth.
- 7. Enable BLE in the Developer's Mode:
 - a. Go to Settings > About phone.

- b. Scroll down to Build number.
- c. Tap Build number seven times.
- d. Once developer options are activated, you will see a message that reads "You are now a developer".
- e. Go to System
- f. Go to Developer Options
- g. Select "Show Bluetooth Devices Without Names". Bluetooth devices without names (MAC addresses only) will be displayed.Here is what this option looks like on the phone when activated:

| + | Developer options | |
|---|---|---|
| | On | |
| | Show Bluetooth devices without names Bluetooth devices without names (MAC addresses only) will be displayed | • |

- 8. Find to a nature preserve where no MAC address emitting devices are expected, and scan the environment using your app. (Don't bring your phone, iWatch, Fitbit, anything that emits MAC addresses, including car keys, FOBs. If you have a pacemaker, it will show on your scans. We excluded people with pacemakers from the study.)
- 9. If no MAC address is detected on the scan, you are not emitting a MAC address
- 10. If a MAC address is detected, and the app shows that the vendor is unknown, and says Protocol: Low Energy (BLE), note the Signal Strength

(RSSI) expressed in dBm

Screenshot Example as below:



- 11. Leave the phone with your assistant (who hopefully does not emit a MAC address), and walk away, about 50 feet.
- 12. Once you are 50 feet away, your assistant should re-scan the environment, and note the Signal Strength of the MAC address. If it is weaker, that's an indication, that the MAC address is being emitted by you.
- 13. Return to your assistant, and scan the environment once again. If the Signal Strength for the MAC address returned to the original value, you are the source of the MAC address emission.

This Addendum is also published on Substack https://lenbermd.substack.com/p/how-to-detect-if-you-emit-a-mac-address